# OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY ROBERT E. SHANNON, City Attorney 333 West Ocean Boulevard, 11th Floor Long Beach, CA 90802-4664

# ORDINANCE NO. ORD-10-0006

AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LONG BEACH AMENDING THE LONG BEACH MUNICIPAL CODE BY ADDING CHAPTER 2.08 REGARDING REGULATION OF PERSONS WHO LOBBY PUBLIC OFFICIALS

NOW, THEREFORE, the City Council of the City of Long Beach ordains as follows:

Section 1. Chapter 2.08 is hereby added to the Long Beach Municipal Code to read in its entirety as follows:

# Chapter 2.08

# **LOBBYISTS**

# 2.08.010 Interpretation.

Unless the term is specifically defined in this Chapter or the contrary is stated or clearly appears from the context, the definitions set forth in Government Code Sections 81000, et seq., shall govern the interpretation of this Chapter.

# 2.08.020 Definitions.

For the purposes of this Chapter, the following definitions shall be applicable.

A. "Activity expense" means any payment made by a lobbyist to or directly benefiting any City official, City official-elect or member of his or her immediate family. Activity expenses include gifts, honoraria, consulting fees, salaries and any other form of compensation, but do not include campaign contributions.

B. "Administrative action" means the proposal, drafting,

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development, consideration, advocacy, or recommendation of any rule, regulation, agreement or contract, permit, license or hiring action.

- C. "City official" means any public official, legislative staff member or City employee who participates in the consideration of any legislative or administrative action other than in a purely clerical, secretarial or ministerial capacity. It shall also include any City board or commission member, or City representative to any joint powers authority to which the City is a party, and any consultant to the City.
- D. "Consultant" means an individual who, pursuant to a contract with the City:
  - 1. Makes a governmental decision whether to:
    - a. Approve a rate, rule, or regulation;
    - b. Adopt or enforce a law;
- c. Issue, deny, suspend, or revoke any permit, license, application, certificate, approval, order, or similar authorization or entitlement;
- d. Authorize the City to enter into, modify, or renew a contract provided it is the type of contract which requires City approval;
- e. Grant City approval to a contract which requires City approval and in which the City is a party or to the specifications for such a contract;
- f. Grant City approval to a plan, design, report, study or similar item:
- g. Adopt or grant City approval of policies, standards or guidelines for the City, or for any subdivision thereof.
- 2. Serves in a staff capacity with the City and in the capacity performs the same or substantially all the same duties for the City that would otherwise be performed by an individual holding a position specified

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- E. "Client" means a person who is represented by a lobbyist.
- F. "Compensation" includes, but is not limited to, money of any denomination or origin; goods or services or anything of value, delivered or rendered; or promises to perform or provide services or contractual arrangements or awards.
- G. "Gift" means gift as defined in the California Political Reform Act. Government Code Section § 81000, et seq., as amended from time to time.
- H. "Influencing" means the purposeful communication, either directly or through agents, promoting, supporting, modifying, opposing, causing the delay or abandonment of conduct, or otherwise intentionally affecting the behavior of a City official or official-elect, by any means, including, but not limited to, providing or using persuasion, information, incentives, statistics, studies or analyses; excepted from this definition is communication made as a part of a noticed governmental public meeting;
- I. "Legislative action" means the drafting, introduction, consideration, modification, enactment or defeat of any resolution, ordinance, amendment thereto, report, nomination or other action of the Mayor, City Council, Redevelopment Agency of the City of Long Beach, Housing Authority of City of Long Beach, any joint powers authority of which the City is a party, or City board or commission, acting in its official capacity.
- J. "Lobbying" is the influencing or attempting to influence a legislative or administrative action of the City.
- K. "Lobbyist", unless exempt under subsection 4 hereunder, means:
  - 1. Contract Lobbyist. A person who engages in lobbying on

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behalf of one or more clients (acting individually or through agents, associates, employees or contractors) and who has received or has entered into an agreement for compensation of three thousand two hundred dollars (\$3,200.00) or more ("threshold compensation") for engaging in lobbying during any consecutive three-month period.

- 2. Business or Organization Lobbyist. Any business or organization, whose owner(s), officer(s) or employee(s) carry out lobbying on its behalf, in an aggregate amount of fifty (50) hours or more within any three month period, whether or not such officers or employees are specifically compensated to engage in lobbying; provided that the activities of officers shall be considered lobbying only if those officers receive compensation by the business or organization beyond reimbursement for their reasonable, travel, meals or incidental expenses; or
- 3. Expenditure Lobbyist. A person who makes payments or incurs expenditures of five thousand dollars (\$5,000.00) or more during any calendar year in connection with carrying out public relations, advertising or similar activities with the intent of soliciting or urging, directly or indirectly, other persons to communicate directly with any City official in order to attempt to influence legislative or administrative action. The five thousand dollars (\$5,000.00) threshold shall not include:
- a. Compensation paid to contract lobbyists or employees for lobbying; or
- b. Dues payments, donations, or other economic consideration paid to an organization, regardless of whether the dues payments, donations or other economic consideration are used in whole or in part to lobby.
  - 4. Exemptions to "lobbyist" are:

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	a. Any public official acting in his or her official
capacity or acting w	vithin the scope of his or her employment or
appointment:	

- b. The media, when limiting its action to the ordinary course of news gathering or editorial activity, as carried out by members of the press. "Media" shall mean newspapers or any other regularly published periodical, radio or television station or network or information published on the Internet. This exemption shall also apply to neighborhood newsletters, flyers or gazettes;
- c. Persons reimbursed for only their reasonable travel, meals or incidental expenses, including but not limited to, uncompensated members or directors of non-profit organizations such as chambers of commerce;
- d. Persons whose communications regarding any legislative or administrative action are limited to appearing or submitting testimony at any public meeting held by the City or any of its agencies, offices, or departments, as long as the communications thereto are public records available for public review. Notwithstanding the foregoing, persons who otherwise qualify as lobbyists must register and disclose their lobbying activities directed toward City officials, in the same manner and to the same extent such registration and disclosure is required of all other lobbyists;
- e. Persons submitting bids or responding to requests for proposals, provided the provision of such information is limited to direct conversation or correspondence with the official or department specifically designated to receive such information;
- f. Persons providing oral or written information pursuant to a subpoena or otherwise compelled by law or regulation, or in

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response to an official request provided that the request and response thereto are public records available for public review;

- g. Persons whose communications relate to:
- (i) The establishment, amendment, administration, implementation or interpretation of a collective bargaining agreement or a memorandum of understanding between the City and a recognized employee association.

(ii) Management decisions as to the working conditions of represented employees that clearly relate to the terms of a collective bargaining agreement or memorandum of understanding between the City and a recognized employee association.

- (iii) Proceedings before the City's Civil Service Commission.
- h. Boardmembers or employees of non-profit 501(c) (3) corporations.
- i. Members of neighborhood associations or project area committees.
- i. Boardmembers and employees of organizations representing City business improvement districts.
  - L. "Organization" means any person that is not an individual.
- M. "Person" means any individual, domestic or foreign corporation, for-profit or non-profit entity, firm, association, syndicate, union, chamber of commerce, joint-stock company, partnership of any kind, limited liability company, common-law trust, society, or any other group of persons acting in concert.
- 2.08.030 Registration.

Lobbyists shall register with the City Clerk within fifteen (15) days after qualifying as a lobbyist under Section 2.08.020.

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2.08.040 Annual registration renewal.

A lobbyist shall renew his or her registration by January 15 or each year unless he or she has terminated their status as a lobbyist pursuant to Section 2.08.050, by such date.

2.08.050 Termination of lobbyist status.

After initial registration, annual registration renewal will not be required if a declaration attesting to the termination of lobbying services within the City has been filed with the City Clerk no later than January 15. 2.08.060 Active status.

All registrations, renewals and terminations will be deemed filed on the date received by the City Clerk. A lobbyist shall be deemed active for the duration of the year of registration ending December 31, unless a declaration attesting to termination of lobbying services within the City is filed.

2.08.070 Registration fees.

Persons subject to the registration requirements of this ordinance shall pay an annual fee of one hundred dollars (\$100.00). Persons registering for the first time on or after June 30 of a given year shall pay a reduced registration fee of fifty dollars (\$50.00).

A. The applicable registration fee is due at the time of registration or registration renewal. Payment will be deemed delinquent thereafter. Delinquency fees may be assessed as specified in subsection (C) below, if payment occurs after the due date.

B. In addition to the annual fee, each registrant shall pay twentyfive dollars (\$25.00) per client for whom lobbying is undertaken for compensation in excess of five hundred dollars (\$500.00). The fees for clients as of the date of initial registration shall be submitted with the registration. The fees for subsequent clients will be due and submitted at

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the time of the submission of the relevant quarterly report as required pursuant to Section 2.08.110 below.

C. A fine of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) per day for delinquent fees, up to a maximum of five hundred dollars (\$500.00), will be assessed until compliance with the registration provisions herein.

2.08.080 Required registration information.

Registration statements shall contain the information set forth in Section 2.08.090.

2.08.090 Disclosure.

The initial registration shall contain the name, business address, telephone and fax numbers of all persons required to register pursuant to this Chapter, including the names of all owners of sole proprietorships and partnerships of fewer than ten (10) persons. If the registrant is a corporation, it shall also include the names of the president, secretary, chief financial officer, and agent for service of process, if any. Any business or organization registering under this act shall also briefly describe the nature of its business or organization and contacted individual. In addition to this information, the report shall contain the following:

- A. Contract Lobbyist. The name, business address, telephone number of each client, the nature of each client's business and the item(s) of legislative or administrative action the lobbyist is seeking to influence on behalf of the client; and the name of each person employed or retained by the lobbyist to lobby on behalf of each client.
- B. Business or Organization Lobbyist. The names of owners, officers or employees conducting lobbying activities and the item(s) of legislative or administrative action the lobbyist is seeking to influence.
  - C. Expenditure Lobbyists. The item(s) of municipal legislative or

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administrative action the lobbyist is seeking to influence.

D. Payment received by the reporting lobbyist for services as a consultant or in any other capacity for services rendered to a City agency, any City official or any City official-elect or their controlled committees, any officeholder committee, or ballot measure committee. The dates of payment and name of each payer shall be included.

E. The name, address, title and telephone number of the person responsible for preparing the report, together with that individual's signature attesting to the authority of the signatory and the accuracy and truthfulness of the information submitted.

### 2.08.100 Subsequent disclosures.

For each calendar quarter following the quarter in which the lobbyist was required to register, the lobbyist must file a quarterly report in duplicate with the City Clerk not later than fifteen (15) calendar days after the end of the qualifying quarter whether or not any lobbying activities have occurred during such period. Electronic reporting may also be permitted by the City Clerk. Each quarterly report shall contain the same information as required to be disclosed in the initial registration, for those activities occurring in that quarter. If a lobbyist has terminated all lobbying activities during such quarter, the lobbyist may file a declaration of termination with the quarterly report. The final quarterly report shall include disclosure of any lobbying activities during the quarter of termination.

### 2.08.110 Quarterly reports.

Quarterly reports are to be filed in duplicate by April 15, July 15, October 15 and January 15, for the prior calendar quarter, and are delinquent thereafter. Electronic reporting may also be permitted by the City Clerk.

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2.08.120 Records retention.

Copies of the records pertaining to the above-required reports shall be preserved by the lobbyist for inspection and audit for a period of four years from date of production.

Lobbyist identification. 2.08.130

When appearing in a lobbying capacity at a public meeting of the City Council or other City board or commission, a contract lobbyist shall identify himself/herself and the client(s) on whose behalf he/she is appearing, and a business or organization lobbyist shall identify himself/herself and the business or organization he/she represents.

2.08.140 Prohibitions.

It shall be unlawful for any lobbyist to commit any one of the following acts:

- A. Unauthorized Communications. Sending or causing any communication to be sent to any City official in the name of any nonexistent person or in the name of an existing person without the express or implied consent of such person.
- B. Fictitious Persons. Contacting any officer of the City in the name of any non-existent person or in the name of any existing person, except with the consent of such existing person.
- C. Indirect Violations. Attempting to evade the requirements of this ordinance through indirect efforts or through the use of agents, associates, intermediaries or employees.
- D. Creation of Obligations. Performing or sponsoring any act with the purpose and intent of placing any City official under personal obligation to the lobbyist.

2.08.150 Gifts.

It shall be unlawful for any lobbyist to deliver or cause to be

delivered any gift to any City official, and for any City official to accept any gift from a lobbyist.

2.08.160 The City Clerk.

The City Clerk shall:

- A. Oversee compliance with this Chapter including creation of all forms and explanatory materials.
- B. Provide quarterly reports to the Mayor and City Council on lobbyist activities, and pending complaints and enforcement proceedings and provide an annual report to the Mayor and City Council including a description of educational programs and materials that have been produced regarding this Chapter and providing any recommendations for amendment of this Chapter. Press releases summarizing the contents of the reports shall be prepared and distributed with the respective reports.
  - C. Accept all required filings under this Chapter.
- 2.08.170 Criminal penalties.

Any person who knowingly or willfully violates or causes any other person to violate any provision of this Chapter is guilty of a misdemeanor.

2.08.180 Injunction.

The City Attorney may seek injunctive relief in the courts to enjoin violations of or to compel compliance with the provisions of this Chapter.

2.08.190 Practice restrictions.

No person convicted of a violation of this Chapter may act as a lobbyist or otherwise attempt to influence municipal legislation for compensation for one year after such conviction.

2.08.200 Limitation of actions.

Prosecution for violation of any provision of this Chapter shall be commenced within four (4) years after the date on which the violation occurred.

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2.08.210 Cost of litigation.

The court may award costs of litigation including reasonable attorney's fees to the prevailing party in any action to compel compliance with the provisions of this Chapter.

Review of regulations. 2.08.220

On or before the first anniversary of the effective date of this Chapter, the City Council shall review the effectiveness of these regulations, and shall enact modifications, if necessary.

Section 2. The City Clerk shall certify to the passage of this ordinance by the City Council and cause it to be posted in three (3) conspicuous places in the City of Long Beach, and it shall take effect on the thirty-first (31st) day after it is approved by the Mayor.

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