

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY Long Beach, California

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May 18, 2021

HONORABLE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL City of Long Beach California

RECOMMENDATION:

Adopt a Resolution of the City Council of the City of Long Beach Moving 2022 Municipal Election Dates on a Temporary, Emergency Basis to Align Erin Weesner-McKinley with the State of California's Election Dates. (Citywide) Theodore B. Zinger

DISCUSSION:

Pursuant to your request of April 20, 2021, this office has prepared and submits the above-described resolution for your consideration.

SUGGESTED ACTION:

Approve recommendation.

Very truly yours,

CHARLES PARKIN, City Attorney

AMY-R. WEBBER By: **Deputy City Attorney**

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DEPENDER David R. Albers C. Geoffrey Allred Taylor M. Anderson Richard F. Anthony William R. Baerg Sarah E. Green Monica J. Kilaita Nicholas J. Masero Dawn A. McIntosh Lauren E. Misajon Matthew M. Peters Katrina R. Pickett Arturo D. Sanchez Chelsea N. Trotter Todd Vigus Amy R. Webber

1	RESOLUTION NO.
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3 4	A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LONG BEACH MOVING 2022 MUNICIPAL
4 5	
	ELECTION DATES ON A TEMPORARY, EMERGENCY
6	BASIS TO ALIGN WITH THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA'S
7	ELECTION DATES
8	
9	WHEREAS, the City of Long Beach, California ("City") is a municipal
10	corporation and charter city, duly organized under the Constitution and laws of the State
11	of California; and
12	WHEREAS, the California Voter Participation Rights Act (SB 415, codified
13	as Elections Code §§ 14050-14057), effective January 1, 2018, was enacted to prohibit a
14	public agency, including a charter city, from holding its regular election on any date other
15	than a statewide election date if holding the election on a non-statewide election date
16	results in a "significant decrease in voter turnout," which is defined as at least twenty-five
17	percent (25%) less than the average voter turnout within the public agency for the
18	previous four (4) statewide general elections; and
19	WHEREAS, the California Attorney General opined that SB 415 prevails
20	over conflicting Charter provisions, and therefore that SB 415 applied to charter cities
21	such as Long Beach; and
22	WHEREAS, the City formerly held its primary election on the second
23	Tuesday in April in even-numbered years, and its general municipal election on the first
24	Tuesday after the first Monday in June in even-numbered years; and
25	WHEREAS, the City's primary election date was not a statewide election
26	date and voter turnout in local Long Beach Municipal elections had been at least twenty-
27	five percent (25%) less than the voter turnout for the previous four (4) statewide general
28	elections; and

WHEREAS, in order to comply with SB 415, the City adopted a plan in 2017
to align its municipal election dates with the State of California's statewide primary and
general election dates and thereafter conducted its elections in coordination with the
State and Los Angeles County, experiencing a significant increase in voter turnout,
especially among low-propensity voters: a seventy percent (70%) increase in the
November 2020 election over the November 2016 election; and

WHEREAS, in March 2020, the City of Long Beach, County of Los Angeles
and State of California all declared a state of emergency due to the widespread and
devastating COVID-19 pandemic, which affected all aspects of daily life; and

WHEREAS, the pandemic caused significant disruption to the federal
Census, resulting in significant delays in the distribution of Census data; which is used
decennially by federal, state and local governments in the redistricting process to re-draw
equitable electoral districts, including Long Beach City Council districts; and

WHEREAS, in November 2020, the California Supreme Court denied
review in the case of *City of Redondo Beach v. Padilla*, 46 Cal. App. 5th 902 (2020),
letting stand a decision that charter cities were not subject to SB 415's requirements; and

WHEREAS, although the <u>Redondo Beach</u> case may have ordinarily called
into question the continuing viability of aligning the municipal election dates with the
statewide election dates, additional intervening events related to the Census Bureau's
delay in releasing census data make it impossible for the City to revert to holding
elections in April and June for the 2022 election cycle; and

WHEREAS, currently the Census Bureau has announced it will release
census data to states on or about August 16, 2021, and California's Statewide Database
has announced that the statewide datatset used for municipal redistricting will not be
released until on or about September 23, 2021; and

WHEREAS, such a delay makes it impossible for the City's Independent
Citizens Redistricting Commission to complete the task of redistricting in time for an April
primary election; and

WHEREAS, under section 2502(b) of the City Charter, the Independent
 Citizens Redistricting Commission must adopt a redistricting plan at least six (6) months
 before any election that will be conducted under the plan, which would mean that for an
 April 2022 primary election, the Commission would have to adopt a final plan no later
 than early October 2021; and

6 WHEREAS, that deadline will be impossible to meet given that the earliest
7 date the Commission will receive a usable dataset to start the redistricting process will be
8 late September; and

9 WHEREAS, the federal and state laws that require the City to redistrict
10 every ten (10) years upon release of the federal census preempt any interest the City
11 may have in reverting to municipal elections in April and June for the 2022 election cycle;
12 and

WHEREAS, the delay in distribution of Census data, the need for the City to
redistrict before the next elections, the COVID-19 pandemic, and the <u>Redondo Beach</u>
decision resulted in a situation in which municipal election dates were thrown into
uncertainty and made an April municipal primary election impossible to administer; and

WHEREAS, the City Council of the City of Long Beach now desires to
change its primary and general municipal election dates to align with the statewide
general election dates for 2022, currently set for June 7, 2022 and November 8, 2022,
respectively, but which could change due to the continuing uncertainty surrounding the
census delay; and

WHEREAS, the City Council also desires to make corrections to election
dates, terms of office and other technical matters related to the 2022 municipal elections,
and to that end, requests the City Attorney to draft and present such resolutions or
ordinances to the City Council; and

WHEREAS, the City Council further desires that the Long Beach Unified
 School District and the Long Beach Community College District be informed of this plan;
 NOW, THEREFORE, the City Council of the City of Long Beach resolves as

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1 || follows:

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Section 1. The above recitals are true and correct.

Section 2. The City Council of the City of Long Beach does hereby
resolve to move Long Beach municipal election dates to align with those of the State of
California for 2022, and requests the City Attorney to draft such resolutions and other
documents for consistency with the new election dates, including but not limited to the
election cycle and campaign finance issues.

8 Section 3. The City Council further requests the City Attorney to prepare 9 a ballot measure to be placed on the appropriate ballot in 2022 permanently moving Long 10 Beach municipal election dates so that the City's primary election aligns with the 11 statewide direct primary election and the City's general municipal election aligns with the 12 statewide general election, which will be referred to the Charter Amendment Committee 13 at a future date.

Section 4. Staff is further requested to inform representatives of the Long
Beach Unified School District regarding this plan.

Section 5. This resolution shall take effect immediately upon its adoption by the City Council, and the City Clerk shall certify the vote adopting this resolution.

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY CHARLES PARKIN, City Attorney 411 West Ocean Boulevard, 9th Floor Long Beach. CA 90802-4664

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