

A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LONG BEACH TO REAFFIRM THE CITY'S SUPPORT OF THE MAYORS FOR PEACE VISION OF ELIMINATING NUCLEAR WEAPONS BY THE YEAR 2020

WHEREAS, the past decade has seen no sign of the good faith negotiations for the elimination of nuclear arsenals promised under the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT, 1970) and mandated by an unanimous advisory opinion of the International Court of Justice in 1996; and

WHEREAS, the past decade has seen both horizontal (new countries in possession) and vertical (new types of weapons) proliferation of nuclear weapons; and WHEREAS, the development of nuclear bunker-busters, mini-nukes and other usable nuclear weapons is increasing the probability that such weapons will be used: and

WHEREAS, reliable news reports and public statements of national policy have revealed that the taboo against the combat use of nuclear weapons is weakening; and

WHEREAS, any violation of the taboo against the use of nuclear weapons is extremely likely to stimulate further violations; and

WHEREAS, the use of even a small nuclear weapon could destroy a city, killing up to one million people, or disable a megaport or destroy a nuclear power plant, thereby severely damaging the global economy, and that a nuclear exchange of as few as 100 nuclear explosions would plunge the world into ten years of cold and famine resulting in up to one billion deaths; and

WHEREAS, the use of any nuclear weapon for any purpose whatsoever is illegal and dangerous; and

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WHEREAS, it is vital to rapidly arouse the global public and create a worldwide political climate in strong, unwavering support of the taboo against the use of nuclear weapons; and WHEREAS, the cities of Hiroshima and Nagasaki have since 2003 been leading an emergency campaign to ban nuclear weapons but cannot afford to support the entire global campaign on their own; NOW, THEREFORE, the City Council of the City of Long Beach resolves as follows: Section 1. The City of Long Beach openly declares its support for the Mayors for Peace 2020 Vision Campaign to eliminate all nuclear weapons by the year 2020. Section 2. This resolution shall take effect immediately upon its adoption by the City Council, and the City Clerk shall certify the vote adopting this resolution. I hereby certify that the foregoing resolution was adopted by the City Council of the City of Long Beach at its meeting of June 23 , 20 09 by the following vote: Councilmembers: Garcia, S. Lowenthal, DeLong, Ayes: O'Donnell, Andrews, Gabelich, Lerch. None. Noes: Councilmembers: Schipske, Reyes Uranga. Councilmembers: Absent:

2

City Clerk