### ORDINANCE NO. ORD-05-0007

AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LONG BEACH AMENDING THE LONG BEACH MUNICIPAL CODE BY ADDING CHAPTER 21.65; AND BY AMENDING SECTIONS 21.60.210.C, 21.60.310.A.1, 21.60.310.B.1, 21.60.310.B.3, 21.60.320, 21.60.330 AND 21.60.340, ALL RELATING TO TENANT RELOCATION AND CODE ENFORCEMENT

The City Council of the City of Long Beach ordains as follows:

Section 1. Chapter 21.65 is added to the Long Beach Municipal Code to read as follows:

### Chapter 21.65

### TENANT RELOCATION AND CODE ENFORCEMENT

21.65.010 Purpose.

The primary purpose this Chapter is to provide for owner-paid relocation payments and assistance to residential tenants who are displaced due to the City of Long Beach's code enforcement activities.

21.65.020 Findings.

This Chapter is enacted in recognition of the following facts and for the following reasons:

A. Some residential rental units in Long Beach have been found to have severe code violations that threaten the life and safety of occupants. In some circumstances, the hazardous living conditions have required that

tenants vacate the structure to allow for extensive repairs or demolition.

- B. These code violations often are caused by negligence, deferred maintenance, or the illegal use of certain structures as dwelling units. These code violations typically constitute a violation of the owner's legal responsibility to the tenants. For example, they may be a breach of the owner's implied warranty of habitability, and could constitute constructive eviction of the tenants from their residence.
- C. The difficulty of finding affordable replacement housing and the burden of incurring moving-related expenses creates a financial hardship for tenants, particularly those who are low income. Financial hardship arises because the tenants generally need a large sum of money to relocate, often including first month's rent, security deposits, moving and storage expenses, and utility deposits. Low income tenants are generally unable to obtain the sums needed to relocate and, as a result, are at an increased risk of becoming homeless.
- D. Relocation assistance is necessary to ensure that displaced tenants secure safe, sanitary and decent replacement housing in a timely manner. The level of payments provided for in this Chapter are reflective of actual relocation costs likely to be incurred by displaced households. This is consistent with and in furtherance of the Housing Element of the City's General Plan.
- E. In the past, affected tenants have turned to local, state and national governmental entities for financial assistance in obtaining replacement housing. However, the resources available to such entities to assist displaced tenants have become increasingly scarce.
- F. It is fair for property owners who fail to properly maintain residential rental properties, or who create illegal residential units, to bear responsibility for the hardship their actions or inaction create for tenants.

Relocation of tenants is a necessary element of code enforcement that should be the responsibility of the property owner, and the City should be reimbursed by the responsible owner for all costs which the City incurs in the code enforcement process.

G. Delayed payment of relocation assistance often imposes extreme hardship upon tenants who must obtain the large sums necessary to relocate. Delayed payments may also require the City to expend funds to provide tenants with financial assistance for relocation. Any requirement to pay relocation assistance should contain disincentives for delayed payment in the form of appropriate penalties.

H. It is the intent of this Chapter to ensure that adequate relocation assistance is available to tenants who face displacement through no fault of their own. It is also the intent to provide assistance in a manner that is as equitable as possible to the tenant, the property owner, and the public at large. The requirement for owners to pay relocation costs under this chapter will facilitate the correction of code violations and will likewise protect the public health, safety, and general welfare of the residents of the City.

I. This Chapter is in the public interest for the reasons stated above. Additionally, it furthers the public interest by helping to remove a potential impediment to code enforcement. The City finds that this Chapter also is fair, in that it imposes reasonable costs and penalties on owners who operate contrary to the Code Enforcement Regulations of the City of Long Beach.

### 21.65.030 Definitions.

For purposes of this Chapter, certain terms, phrases, words and their derivatives shall be construed as specified in this section.

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A. "City manager" shall mean the city manager of the city of Long Beach, or his or her designee.

- B. "Code enforcement activity" shall mean activity initiated by the City to determine the condition of a building or structure and which requires the property owner to make necessary repairs, to vacate the building, to demolish the structure or structures, or to take other action to bring the property into compliance with applicable state or local zoning, building, fire, health or housing standards regulations.
- C. "Comparable replacement dwelling" shall have the same meaning as that specified in California Government Code section 7260, et seq., or any successor statute thereto.
  - D. "Day" shall mean calendar day.
- E. "Displacement" shall mean the removal of the tenant household from the property due to the issuance of an Order to Vacate pursuant to Municipal Code Section 18.20.140.
- F. "Housing Services Bureau shall mean the Housing Services Bureau of the City of Long Beach.
- G. "Notice of Intent to Order Building Vacated" shall mean an official notice issued by the City of Long Beach in accordance with Municipal Code Section 18.20.120.
- H. "Order to vacate" shall mean an official notice issued by the City of Long Beach in accordance with Municipal Code Section 18.20.140.
- I. "Property owner" shall mean a person, corporation, or any other entity holding fee title to the subject real property.
- J. "Relocation" shall mean the required vacating of a residential rental unit or room by a tenant or household to further the City's code enforcement activity.
  - K. "Rental unit" shall mean a dwelling space containing a separate

bathroom, kitchen, and living area, including a single family dwelling or unit in a multi-family or multi-purpose dwelling; or, it shall mean a unit in a condominium or cooperative housing project, which is hired, rented, or leased to a tenant or household within the meaning of California Civil Code Section 1940.

L. "Room" shall mean an unsubdivided portion of the interior of a building including, but not limited to, illegally converted garage spaces, which are used for the purpose of sleeping, and which are occupied by a tenant for at least thirty consecutive days as determined by the Housing Services Bureau.

M. "Substandard building" shall include every building or other structure as defined in Section 18.08.200 of the Long Beach Municipal Code. For the purposes of this chapter, substandard building or structure shall mean only those buildings that contain rental units or rooms as defined herein.

N. "Tenant household" shall mean one or more individuals who: (1) have a landlord-tenant relationship with the property owner, by renting or leasing a rental unit or room in a substandard building; and, (2) can demonstrate a landlord-tenant relationship by leases, cancelled rent checks, rent receipts, utility bills, phone bills, or any other evidence of renting or leasing the premises as determined by the Housing Services Bureau.

O. "Long Beach Municipal Code" shall mean all ordinances, rules, and regulations of the City of Long Beach regulating maintenance, sanitation, ventilation, light, location, use or occupancy of residential buildings.

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21.65.040 Eligibility.

A tenant household shall be eligible for consideration for relocation assistance under this Chapter when tenants in the household are displaced from their rental units or rooms because of the issuance of a "Notice of Intent to Order Building Vacated" or an "Order to Vacate" in accordance with Municipal Code Section 18.20.120 or 18.20.140, or an order of immediate vacation when the structure or premises has been declared "dangerous" in accordance with Section 18.20.210, or their respective successor sections.

21.65.050 Order to vacate.

As part of the City's code enforcement activity, the Building Official will decide whether repairs or other actions to abate substandard buildings can be reasonably accomplished without relocation of the tenant or household.

If relocation is necessary to abate a substandard building or condition, the Building Official shall issue and serve an "Order to Vacate" in accordance with Long Beach Municipal Code sections 18.20.140 through 18.20.170.

21.65.060 Notification of tenants and owners.

A. When the Building Official issues a Notice of Substandard Building, Notice of Intent to Order Building Vacated or an Order to Vacate in accordance with Sections 18.20.120 or 18.20.140, the Building Official shall notify the Housing Services Bureau of the issuance of the Orders and the Housing Services Bureau shall inform the tenant households in writing of the procedure to apply for relocation assistance, what the tenant household's rights are, and who to contact with questions regarding

relocation assistance. The Housing Services Bureau shall also inform the tenant household that the household may request payment of relocation assistance from the City in accordance with Section 21.65.090, if the Owner fails, neglects, or refuses to make the required relocation payments in accordance with this Chapter. Relocation assistance information shall be provided to tenant households in English, Spanish, Korean and Khmer to insure the information is accessible to limited English proficiency persons.

- B. The Housing Services Bureau shall also inform the property owner that failure to make required relocation payments within ten days of notice may result in the City making payments on behalf of the owner, and that failure to reimburse the city for all payments made and other costs and penalties incurred shall result in a lien being placed on the owner's property.
- C. The issuance of an Order to Vacate shall not relieve the property owner of any legal obligations, including any obligation to provide any notice imposed by any provisions of federal, state, or local laws or ordinances.
- D. At the time a Notice of Substandard Building is issued in accordance with Section 18.20.120, the City shall also notify the property owner of the obligation to pay tenant relocation if required repairs are not made within the time specified in the Notice of Substandard Building.

# 21.65.070 Issuance of permits.

If an Order to Vacate is issued, the City shall not issue any permits or entitlements to the owner or owner's authorized agent for repairs, rehabilitation or demolition until such time as the owner pays all eligible tenant households relocation assistance required pursuant to this Chapter.

21.65.080 Payment of Relocation Benefits.

A. The relocation benefits required by this Chapter shall be paid by the owner or designated agent to the tenant household in the form of a certified check, cashier's check, or money order, within ten (10) days after the Order to Vacate is issued and served in accordance with Section 18.20.160. Proof of said payment shall be made to the Housing Services Bureau. The tenant household shall not be required by the property owner to vacate the premises until relocation payment is made to the tenant and proof thereof is made to the Housing Services Bureau, unless the Building, Fire or Health Official determines that the building or structure is a dangerous building within the meaning of Section 18.08.050 or other applicable codes. The property owner shall also be responsible for reimbursing the City for any relocation payments the City makes or costs the City incurs under this Chapter.

B. If the Building, Fire or Health Official determines that the unit or room is dangerous and must be vacated in less than ten (10) days, then the Owner shall make required relocation payments to the tenant household in the form of a certified check, cashier's check, or money order, within two (2) business days after the Order to Vacate is issued and served in accordance with Section 18.20.160. Proof of said payment shall be made to the Housing Services Bureau.

C. No relocation benefits pursuant to this Chapter shall be payable to any tenant who has caused or substantially contributed to the condition or conditions giving rise to the order to vacate, as determined by the Department of Planning and Building, nor shall relocation benefits be payable to a tenant if any guest or invitee of the tenant has caused or substantially contributed to the condition giving rise to the order to vacate, as determined by the Department of Planning and Building. The Department

of Planning and Building shall make the determination whether a tenant, tenant's guest, or invitee, caused or substantially contributed to the condition giving rise to the Order to Vacate. Service of a three (3) day notice, notice to terminate or unlawful detainer complaint shall not in and of itself render a tenant household ineligible for relocation benefits under this Chapter.

D. An owner shall not be liable for relocation benefits if the Building Official determines that the building or structure became substandard or dangerous as the result of a fire, flood, earthquake, or other act of God beyond the control of the owner and the owner did not cause or contribute to the condition.

E. Delay in payment of relocation assistance by owner.

If the owner fails, neglects, or refuses to pay relocation assistance to a displaced tenant, or a tenant subject to displacement, in accordance with this Chapter, the City shall also be entitled to recover from the owner an additional amount equal to the sum of one-half the amount so paid or due, but not to exceed Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) cumulative per property, as a penalty for failure to make timely payment to the displaced tenant, plus the City's actual costs, including direct and indirect costs of administering the provisions of assistance to the displaced tenant or tenants.

21.65.090 Relocation eligibility and assistance by City.

A. The City may assist tenants displaced or to be displaced due to code enforcement activity subject to this Chapter by providing information, referral, monitoring, or other advisory assistance. Any tenant household interested in City assistance should contact the Housing Services Bureau for relocation information. Failure by tenant households to contact the Housing Services Bureau shall not relieve property owners from their

responsibility to provide relocation assistance.

B. Tenant households shall submit requests for relocation assistance to the Housing Services Bureau in order to establish the existence of a landlord-tenant relationship. The Housing Services Bureau shall make a determination as to whether a tenant household is eligible for relocation assistance within three (3) business days of receipt of a completed request for relocation assistance. If the Building Official has determined that the tenant household must vacate its unit or room in less than ten (10) days, the Housing Services Bureau shall make a determination as to whether the tenant household is eligible for relocation assistance within two (2) business days of receiving a completed request for relocation assistance. Once an eligibility determination has been made, the Housing Services Bureau shall immediately provide written notice in English, Spanish, Korean and Khmer to the tenant household, the owner, and the Building Official regarding the eligibility determination and any relocation assistance owed.

C. If the owner fails, neglects or refuses to pay relocation assistance to a displaced tenant or a tenant subject to displacement, the City may advance all or a portion of the required payments to the tenant. If the City advances relocation assistance, or a portion thereof, the City shall be entitled to recover from the owner any amount so paid to a tenant pursuant to this section, and the Housing Services Bureau shall notify the owner of the City's advancement of payment.

For the City to consider such payments, the tenant household must make a request to the Housing Services Bureau after the owner fails, neglects or refuses to make such required payments.

D. Any amount paid by the City on behalf of the owner and any applicable penalties and actual costs including incidental enforcement

costs shall become delinquent thirty (30) days after notice by the City and may also be placed as a lien against the property of the owner by recording the lien in the office of the County Recorder for Los Angeles County. Any delinquent payments will accrue interest at the rate of twelve percent (12%) per year until paid.

E. The failure of the owner to pay the amounts to the City set forth in this chapter within the time specified constitutes a debt to the City. To enforce that debt, the City Manager or his or her designee may take any and all appropriate legal action, impose a lien as set forth above, or pursue any other legal remedy to collect such money.

# 21.65.100 Immediate vacation.

If the Building Official determines that the Building is dangerous and immediate vacation is required, immediate City payment of relocation benefits can be made to tenant households as soon as the tenant household is determined eligible by the Housing Services Bureau. The tenant household must sign a request for relocation assistance from the Housing Services Bureau in order to receive immediate relocation payments. Those payments and other related costs shall be a charge against the property owner, and the owner shall reimburse the city for these relocation costs. Additionally, those costs may be collected, if need be, as outlined above in Section 21.65.090. The payment of relocation assistance by the City shall be solely predicated upon the availability of City funds.

# 21.65.110 Amount of relocation payments.

Each eligible tenant household shall receive monetary relocation assistance in the amount of three thousand three hundred and sixty-six

dollars (\$3,366.00). Each eligible household with a disabled person displaced under this chapter shall also be entitled to reimbursement for structural modifications to the household paid for by the tenant household at the vacated premises up to a maximum value of an additional two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500.00). The Housing Services Bureau shall increase both of these amounts on a percentage basis as determined by the change in the Consumer Price Index between January 1, 2005 and January 1 of the year in which the application for relocation assistance is filed with the Housing Services Bureau.

21.65.120 Evictions to avoid payment of relocation assistance.

Owners shall not evict tenants to avoid their responsibility to pay relocation assistance to tenants under this Ordinance. Tenants receiving notices to terminate or quit from the property owner or owner's agent within 90 days of a notice of substandard building shall be presumed eligible and entitled to collect relocation assistance pursuant to this Ordinance. However, this presumption may be rebutted upon a showing by the Owner that the tenant has caused or substantially contributed to the condition or conditions giving rise to the order to vacate.

### 21.65.130 Move-back option.

A displaced tenant household shall have the option of moving back into the rental unit or room from which it was required to move provided that said rental room or unit was a legally permitted rental room or unit at the time of displacement. If this is not possible, the displaced tenant household shall have the option of moving into an equivalent unit or room in the same building, as soon as it is ready for occupancy. If a tenant household wishes to avail itself of this option, it must inform the owner in

writing of its current address at all times during the period of displacement.

The property owner shall notify a displaced tenant household at least thirty (30) days in advance by first class mail of the availability of the unit or room including monthly rent and date of availability. Said notice shall inform the tenant household that it has ten (10) days to notify property owner of their intent to move back into the property. Within ten (10) days of receipt of notice of availability of the unit or room, a tenant household wishing to move back shall so notify the owner in writing.

If a tenant household wishing to move back into the unit or room is required to pay a security deposit, the household must be permitted sufficient time to do so. In no event may that time exceed sixty (60) days.

### 21.65.140 Certificate of Occupancy.

The City shall not give the owner a Certificate of Occupancy until such time as the owner provides the Housing Services Bureau and Building Official with written proof that he or she has properly notified all displaced tenant households in writing of their right to return to their unit or room, or an equivalent unit or room in the same building if this is not possible, for the same rent they were paying prior to displacement for a minimum of six (6) months.

The City shall not issue the owner a certificate of occupancy until such time as the building official has determined that all necessary repairs have been made to the building.

### 21.65.150 Appeals.

Any property owner or tenant household may contest a decision by the Housing Services Bureau or his or her representative regarding

eligibility, relocation payment amounts, or any other determination or claim made under this Chapter. To do so, the party shall file a written request for an appeal with the Director of Community Development within ten (10) days of the decision, determination or claim. The Director or his/her designee shall hold a hearing at his/her earliest opportunity and in no event more than fourteen (14) days after the Director receives notice of the appeal. All notices from the Director shall be sent to both the property owner and all tenant households affected by the appeal. The determination of the Director shall be final.

### 21.65.160 Penalty.

Any person violating any provision or failing to comply with any of the requirements of this chapter shall be guilty of a misdemeanor or infraction, as determined by the City Prosecutor. In addition to any penalty imposed for a violation of this chapter, any person violating or causing or permitting the violation of this chapter shall reimburse the City for any administrative costs or expenses the City incurs in administering this chapter. Those amounts may include any provisional relocation assistance provided to tenants, such as temporary housing, moving expenses, relocation payments, public health assistance, transportation, storage or other related services.

The remedies and penalties provided for in this Section and Chapter shall be in addition to any other available remedies and penalties provided for by the Long Beach Municipal Code or other law.

# 21.65.170 Private right of action.

Tenant households subject to displacement and/or their legal representatives shall have standing as third party beneficiaries to file an

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action against the Owner for injunctive relief and/or actual damages pursuant to this Chapter.

Nothing herein shall be deemed to interfere with the right of a property owner to file an action against a tenant or nontenant third party for the damage done to the owner's property. Nothing herein is intended to limit the damages recoverable by any party through a private action.

### 21.65.180 Application to heirs.

The provisions of this Chapter shall apply to all property owners and their heirs, assigns and successors in interest.

# 21.65.190 Relationship to other laws.

Nothing in this Chapter is intended to prevent displaced households from securing any relocation assistance and/or benefits to which they may be entitled under any other local, state or federal law.

### 21.65.200 Penalty fund.

Any and all penalties levied and collected by the City pursuant to this Chapter shall be placed in a revolving fund and utilized at the sole discretion of the City to advance relocation assistance to tenants or households displaced as a result of code enforcement activities.

### 21.65.210 Severability.

If any provision of this chapter is held to be unconstitutional or otherwise invalid by any court of competent jurisdiction, the remaining provisions of this chapter shall not be invalidated. Sec. 2. Section 21.60.210.C of the Long Beach Municipal Code is amended to read as follows:

### C. Determinations.

- 1. It shall be the responsibility of the housing services bureau to determine if housing units to be demolished or converted to condominiums are affordable to and/or occupied by very low and low income households. In making this determination, the bureau shall average rental/sale levels over a twelve-month occupied period.
- 2. Determinations made by the bureau shall be attached by the applicant to the building demolition permit application or condominium conversion application, and shall become a public record in all proceedings and hearings related to that application. The bureau shall verify the rent value history and insure that there have been no price or other changes made for the purpose of circumventing these regulations.
- Sec. 3. Section 21.60.310.A.1 of the Long Beach Municipal Code is amended to read as follows:
  - 1. Unless otherwise provided in this Chapter 21.60, very low or low income households shall not be displaced from housing due to demolition or condominium conversion as provided in this Chapter unless first given prior written notice of the intended displacement, on a form provided or approved by the housing services bureau, at least eighteen (18) months prior to the intended date of displacement.
- Sec. 4. Section 21.60.310.B.1 of the Long Beach Municipal Code is amended to read as follows:
  - Very low and low income households displaced due to demolition or condominium conversion as provided in this Chapter shall

be entitled to two thousand five hundred dollars (\$2,500) in relocation costs.

Sec. 5. Section 21.60.310.B.3 of the Long Beach Municipal Code is amended to read as follows:

3. The Housing Services Bureau of the Department of Community Development shall increase these amounts on a percentage basis as determined by the change in the Consumer Price Index between January 1, 1991 and January 1 of the year in which the application for demolition, or a condominium conversion final tract map, is filed with the City.

Sec. 6. Section 21.60.320 of the Long Beach Municipal Code is amended to read as follows:

21.60.320 Provision of relocation benefits.

Applicants for demolition permits and tract maps for condominium conversion shall be responsible for providing relocation assistance to very low and low income households which are permanently displaced under one of the following circumstances:

- A. The demolition permit will result in the loss of a unit which is affordable by a very low or low income household, and will result in the permanent displacement of such a household which has been a lawful tenant for at least ninety (90) days prior to the application for demolition.
- B. The tract map is for the conversion to condominium units of apartment units which are affordable to very low or low income households, and will result in the permanent displacement of such households which were lawful tenants at the time of approval of the tentative tract map, or who rented a unit in such a project after the first

notice of intention to convert was given without being notified of the intended conversion and who continued to rent or lease at the time as specified in the notice given to tenants ten (10) days prior to approval of the final tract map as required by Section 20.32.040.F.

Sec. 7. Section 21.60.330 of the Long Beach Municipal Code is amended to read as follows:

21.60.330 When benefits inapplicable.

Relocation benefits are not required to be paid or given when the applicant provides evidence to the satisfaction of the Housing Services Bureau of the Department of Community Development that the tenant moved voluntarily or that the unit has been continuously vacant for at least six (6) months prior to the application, or that the unit has been occupied by a household which is not very low or low income for at least six (6) months prior to the application, or that the unit has never been occupied prior to the application.

Sec. 8. Section 21.60.340 of the Long Beach Municipal Code is amended to read as follows:

21.60.340 Payments and distribution of relocation benefits.

A. Each applicant shall pay the applicable relocation fees to the Housing Services Bureau of the Department of Community Development or provide proof of waiver or proof that the relocation fee is not applicable, such proof to be acceptable to the housing services bureau, prior to issuance of the demolition permit or final tract map.

B. The Housing Services Bureau of the Department of Community Development shall distribute relocation benefits to eligible very low and low income households as follows:

1. To the displaced household, relocation benefits shall be paid to the tenant upon receipt of verification that the tenant has vacated the unit.

- 2. To a licensed household mover or rental company prior to the tenant's vacating the unit and at the request of the tenant, all or a portion of the relocation benefits may be paid upon presentation of an estimate for moving and/or rental of moving equipment.
- C. In instances where relocation benefits are requested prior to unit vacation, the Housing Services Bureau of the Department of Community Development will ensure that checks are jointly payable to two parties. The two parties to whom the checks shall be payable are as follows:
  - 1. The household; and
- 2. Either the landlord, moving company, or rental company, as applicable.

All remaining funds due the displaced tenant shall be disbursed to the tenant only upon verification of unit vacation.

D. In cases where lawful possession is being litigated, the Housing Services Bureau of the Department of Community Development will not release the relocation benefits until and unless the litigation is finally resolved through settlement, adjudication or otherwise.

E. In cases where the landlord has prematurely paid the eligible tenant or tenants all or part of the relocation benefit, the landlord shall be exempt from paying the commensurate amount to the Housing Services Bureau of the Department of Community Development, provided that the landlord must first provide documentary evidence that such funds were paid to the tenant, tenants or any authorized agent thereof.

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Sec	. 9. The City Clerk sha	Il certify to the passage of this ordinance by the		
City Council and cause it to be posted in three conspicuous places in the City of Long				
Beach, and it sha	ll take effect on the thir	ty-first day after it is approved by the Mayor.		
I hereby ce	ertify that the foregoing	ordinance was adopted by the City Council of		
the City of Long B	Beach at its meeting of	April 19, 2005, by the		
following vote:				
Ayes:	Councilmembers:	Baker, Colonna, O'Donnell, Kell,		
		Richardson, Reyes Uranga, Gabelich,		
		Lerch.		
Noes:	Councilmembers:	None.		
Absent:	Councilmembers:	Lowenthal.		
		City Clerk		
11.		A rolling		
Approved: H-11-15				

MJM:kjm 4/6/05; 4/14/05 #05-00593

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