ORD-74

ORDINANCE NO.

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OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY CHARLES PARKIN, City Attorney 411 West Ocean Boulevard, 9th Floor Long Beach, CA 90802-4664

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AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LONG BEACH AMENDING THE LONG BEACH MUNICIPAL CODE BY ADDING CHAPTER 8.120. TEMPORARY ENFORCEMENT OF LONG **BEACH** HEALTH ORDERS RELATED TO COVID-19: DECLARING THE URGENCY THEREOF; AND DECLARING THAT THIS ORDINANCE SHALL TAKE EFFECT IMMEDIATELY

WHEREAS, the Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19), a new communicable disease, was first detected in Wuhan City, Hubei Province, China in December 2019, and has since spread globally; and

WHEREAS, symptoms of COVID-19 include fever, cough, and shortness of breath, and infected individuals have experienced a range of outcomes, from mild sickness to severe illness and death; and

WHEREAS, on March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared the COVID-19 a pandemic; and

WHEREAS, on March 13, 2020, the President of the United States of America declared a National Emergency as a result of COVID-19; and

WHEREAS, previously, after deep concern by the World Health Organization and the Federal government, and as a result of the need to proactively slow the spread of, and combat, COVID-19 in the City of Long Beach, the City Public Health Officer issued a Declaration of Local Health Emergency and the then Acting City Manager issued a Proclamation of Local Emergency; and

WHEREAS, on March 10, 2020, the City Council of the City of Long Beach recognized that an emergency did exist and unanimously passed a Resolution ratifying the City Manager's Proclamation of a Local Emergency and the Public Health

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Officer's Declaration of Local Health Emergency; and

WHEREAS, in order to mitigate the effects of COVID-19 within the City, the Long Beach Health Officer issued the Safer at Home Order for Control of COVID-19 ("Health Order"), and thereafter revised said Health Order from time to time as necessary in furtherance of the public health and safety; and

WHEREAS, in order to further protect the public health and safety, it is necessary to adopt ordinance provisions that will provide administrative, civil, and criminal enforcement remedies for violations of the lawfully issued Health Orders of the City; and

WHEREAS, the proposed Ordinance would require, where practicable, the City Manager to bring City Health Orders related to COVID-19 before the City Council for confirmation prior to promulgating such Orders, and

WHEREAS, in the event it is not feasible to do this, the City Manager shall, within a 14-day period from promulgation of said Health Orders, request the City Council to confirm the Health Orders; and

WHEREAS, this alternative process recognizes the potential need for the City's Health Officer to quickly amend or update City Health Orders due to the rapid development of COVID-19, while still ensuring the City Council maintains oversight of the COVID-19 local emergency and the City Manager's related orders; and

WHEREAS, the City's primary goal is to ensure the public health and safety during the COVID-19 local, state, and federal emergencies through outreach efforts and education of the Long Beach community regarding the City Health Orders and COVID-19; and

WHEREAS, where such outreach and education efforts do not on their own gain compliance, the proposed Ordinance allows for civil, administrative, and/or criminal enforcement of City Health Orders related to COVID-19, issued by the Health Officer and promulgated by the City Manager; and

WHEREAS, with respect to criminal enforcement of violations of the

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lawfully issued Health Orders, such violations may be prosecuted as misdemeanors or infractions in the sole discretion of the City Prosecutor; and

WHEREAS, it is the City's intent that the authorized enforcement of the City Health Orders as described in the proposed Ordinance shall only occur after a person is provided ample opportunity to comply after being notified of an alleged violation: and

WHEREAS, the City efforts shall be in furtherance of the health, safety, and welfare of those residing in, doing business in, or visiting the City of Long Beach during the declared COVID-19 emergency; and

WHEREAS, the proposed Ordinance is temporary and shall expire One Hundred Eighty (180) days from its effective date, unless further extended by the City Council in its discretion by an amendment to this Ordinance:

NOW, THEREFORE, the City Council of the City of Long Beach ordains as follows:

- Section 1. Chapter 8.120.010.D of the Long Beach Municipal Code is amended to read as follows:
 - D. This Chapter is intended to be temporary and shall expire on January 20, 2021, unless further extended by the City Council in its discretion by an amendment to this Chapter.
- Section 2. Subsection 8.120.040 of the Long Beach Municipal Code is amended to read as follows:
 - 8.120.040 Expiration.

This Chapter shall expire on January 20, 2021, unless further extended by the City Council in its discretion by an amendment to this Chapter.

Section 3. This ordinance is urgently required to control the spread and mitigate the effects of the Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19) within the City of Long Beach

through authorized actions, such as the enforcement of the Safer at Home Order For Control of COVID-19 and any additional COVID-19 Health Orders that may be issued by the City Health Officer and promulgated by the City Manager.

Section 4. This ordinance is an emergency ordinance duly adopted by the City Council by a vote of five of its members and shall take effect immediately. The City Clerk shall certify to a separate roll call and vote on the question of the emergency of this ordinance and to its passage by the vote of five members of the City Council of the City of Long Beach, and cause the same to be posted in three conspicuous places in the City of Long Beach, and it shall thereupon take effect and shall be operative immediately.

Section 5. This ordinance shall also be adopted by the City Council as a regular ordinance, to the end that in the event of any defect or invalidity in connection with the adoption of this ordinance as an emergency ordinance, the same shall, nevertheless, be and become effective on the thirty-first (31st) day after it is approved by the Mayor. The City Clerk shall certify to the passage of this ordinance by the City Council of the City of Long Beach and shall cause the same to be posted in three (3) conspicuous places in the City of Long Beach.

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OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY CHARLES PARKIN, City Attorney 411 West Ocean Boulevard, 9th Floor Long Beach, CA 90802-4664

| 1 | I hereby certify that on a separate roll call and vote which was taken by the | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2 | City Council of the City of Long Beach upon the question of emergency of this ordinance | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | at its meeting of | , 20 | 20, the ordinance was declared to be an | | | | | | |
| 4 | emergency by the following vote: | | | | | | | | |
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| 6 | Ayes: | Councilmembers: | | | | | | | |
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| 9 | Noes: | Councilmembers: | | | | | | | |
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| 11 | Absent: | Councilmembers: | | | | | | | |
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| 13 | Recusal(s): | Councilmembers: | | | | | | | |
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| 16 | I further certify that thereafter, at the same meeting, upon a roll call and vote on | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | adoption of the ordi | nance, it was adopted by | the City Council of the City of Long Beach | | | | | | |
| 18 | by the following vot | e: | | | | | | | |
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| 20 | Ayes: | Councilmembers: | | | | | | | |
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| 23 | Noes: | Councilmembers: | | | | | | | |
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| 25 | Absent: | Councilmembers: | | | | | | | |
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| 27 | Recusal(s): | Councilmembers: | | | | | | | |
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| I further certify that the foregoing ordinance was thereafter adopted on fina | | | | | | | | | |
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| reading by the | City Council of the | City of | Long | Beach | at | its | meeting | of | |
| | , 2020, by the f | ollowing [,] | vote: | | | | | | |
| Ayes: | Councilmembers: | | | P. Ariz Maria | | | | | |
| Noes: | Councilmembers: | | | | | | | | |
| Absent: | Councilmembers: | | | | • | | | | |
| Recusal(s): | Councilmembers: | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | er in the later of | | |
| | | | | | Clerk | | · | | |
| Approved: | | | | | | | | | |
| (Dat | te) | | | | Mayo | r | | | |