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AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LONG BEACH AMENDING THE LONG BEACH MUNICIPAL CODE BY ADDING CHAPTER 8.120, TEMPORARY ENFORCEMENT OF LONG BEACH HEALTH ORDERS RELATED TO COVID-19; DECLARING THE URGENCY THEREOF; AND DECLARING THAT THIS ORDINANCE SHALL TAKE EFFECT IMMEDIATELY

WHEREAS, the Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19), a new communicable disease, was first detected in Wuhan City, Hubei Province, China in December 2019, and has since spread globally; and

WHEREAS, symptoms of COVID-19 include fever, cough, and shortness of breath, and infected individuals have experienced a range of outcomes, from mild sickness to severe illness and death; and

WHEREAS, on March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared the COVID-19 a pandemic; and

WHEREAS, on March 13, 2020, the President of the United States of America declared a National Emergency as a result of COVID-19; and

WHEREAS, previously, after deep concern by the World Health Organization and the Federal government, and as a result of the need to proactively slow the spread of, and combat, COVID-19 in the City of Long Beach, the City Public Health Officer issued a Declaration of Local Health Emergency and the then Acting City Manager issued a Proclamation of Local Emergency; and

WHEREAS, on March 10, 2020, the City Council of the City of Long Beach recognized that an emergency did exist and unanimously passed a Resolution ratifying the City Manager’s Proclamation of a Local Emergency and the Public Health

1 Officer's Declaration of Local Health Emergency; and

2 WHEREAS, in order to mitigate the effects of COVID-19 within the City,  
3 the Long Beach Health Officer issued the Safer at Home Order for Control of COVID-19  
4 ("Health Order"), and thereafter revised said Health Order from time to time as  
5 necessary in furtherance of the public health and safety; and

6 WHEREAS, in order to further protect the public health and safety, it is  
7 necessary to adopt ordinance provisions that will provide administrative, civil, and  
8 criminal enforcement remedies for violations of the lawfully issued Health Orders of the  
9 City; and

10 WHEREAS, the proposed Ordinance would require, where practicable, the  
11 City Manager to bring City Health Orders related to COVID-19 before the City Council  
12 for confirmation prior to promulgating such Orders; and

13 WHEREAS, although the City Council has authority on the City Manager's  
14 promulgation of City Health Orders, the Health Orders are issued in the sole discretion  
15 of the City Health Officer in accordance with authority granted to the Health Officer  
16 under State law; and

17 WHEREAS, as such, Council's confirmation is not on the contents of the  
18 Health Order, itself, but on whether the City Manager may promulgate such Health  
19 Order to be enforceable under the provisions of the proposed Ordinance; and

20 WHEREAS, in the event it is not feasible for the City Manager to bring the  
21 Health Orders before the Council prior to promulgation, the City Manager shall, within a  
22 14-day period from promulgation of said Health Orders, request the City Council to  
23 confirm promulgation of the Health Orders; and

24 WHEREAS, this alternative process recognizes the potential need for the  
25 City's Health Officer to quickly amend or update City Health Orders due to the rapid  
26 development of COVID-19, while still ensuring the City Council maintains oversight of  
27 the COVID-19 local emergency and the City Manager's promulgation of orders; and

28 WHEREAS, the City's primary goal is to ensure the public health and

1 safety during the COVID-19 local, state, and federal emergencies through outreach  
2 efforts and education of the Long Beach community regarding the City Health Orders  
3 and COVID-19; and

4 WHEREAS, where such outreach and education efforts do not on their  
5 own gain compliance, the proposed Ordinance allows for civil, administrative, and/or  
6 criminal enforcement of City Health Orders related to COVID-19, issued by the Health  
7 Officer and promulgated by the City Manager; and

8 WHEREAS, with respect to criminal enforcement of violations of the  
9 lawfully issued Health Orders, such violations may be prosecuted as misdemeanors or  
10 infractions in the sole discretion of the City Prosecutor; and

11 WHEREAS, it is the City's intent that the authorized enforcement of the  
12 City Health Orders as described in the proposed Ordinance shall only occur after a  
13 person is provided ample opportunity to comply after being notified of an alleged  
14 violation; and

15 WHEREAS, the City efforts shall be in furtherance of the health, safety,  
16 and welfare of those residing in, doing business in, or visiting the City of Long Beach  
17 during the declared COVID-19 emergency; and

18 WHEREAS, the proposed Ordinance is temporary and shall expire One  
19 Hundred Eighty (180) days from its effective date, unless further extended by the City  
20 Council in its discretion by an amendment to this Ordinance;

21 NOW, THEREFORE, the City Council of the City of Long Beach ordains as  
22 follows:

23 Section 1. Chapter 8.120 is added to the Long Beach Municipal Code to  
24 read as follows:

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CHAPTER 8.120

TEMPORARY ENFORCEMENT OF LONG BEACH

HEALTH ORDERS RELATED TO COVID-19

8.120.010 Purpose.

A. In order to protect the public health, safety, and general welfare, and to mitigate the impacts of the novel coronavirus (COVID-19), this Chapter shall temporarily allow for civil, administrative, and/or criminal enforcement of Health Orders issued by the Long Beach Health Officer and promulgated by the City Manager as more particularly described herein.

B. The primary intent of the City, in its efforts to mitigate the impacts of COVID-19, shall remain focusing on public outreach and education, and enforcement actions will only be undertaken where such outreach and education, alone, are unsuccessful in compelling compliance with City Health Orders related to COVID-19.

C. Nothing in this Chapter is intended or shall be interpreted to invalidate Chapter 2.69, "Civil Defense", of this Code, which shall still apply to the COVID-19 local emergency except to the extent it conflicts with the provisions of this Chapter.

D. This Chapter is intended to be temporary and shall expire One Hundred Eighty (180) days after its effective date, unless further extended by the City Council in its discretion by an amendment to this Chapter.

8.120.020 Health Orders related to COVID-19.

A. The City Council shall confirm Health Orders issued by the Long Beach Health Officer only to the extent of authorizing the City Manager to promulgate such Health Orders in order to deem the Orders as City regulations enforceable under the provisions of this Chapter, except

1 where impracticable due to the rapid development of the COVID-19 local  
2 emergency.

3 B. In the event of impracticability as described in Subsection A,  
4 the City Manager may promulgate a City Health Order to be enforceable  
5 under the provisions of this Chapter on the condition said promulgation is  
6 confirmed by the City Council at a duly noticed public meeting within  
7 fourteen (14) days of promulgation.

8  
9 8.120.030 Enforcement and Penalties of Health Orders related to  
10 COVID-19.

11 A. Violations. It is unlawful for any person to, after notice,  
12 willfully violate or refuse or neglect to conform to any lawful City Health  
13 Order related to the COVID-19 local emergency issued by the Long Beach  
14 Health Officer and promulgated by the City Manager in accordance with this  
15 Chapter.

16 B. Declaration of public nuisance.

17 1. Any violation of a lawfully issued City Health Order as  
18 provided for in this Chapter is hereby deemed unlawful and a public  
19 nuisance.

20 2. As a nuisance per se, any violation of this Chapter is  
21 subject to any of the following remedies, including, without limitation:  
22 injunctive relief, revocation of applicable permits or licenses, revocation of  
23 the certificate of occupancy for the real property where the violation  
24 occurred, disgorgement and payment to the City of all monies unlawfully  
25 obtained, costs of abatement, and costs of investigation, attorney fees to  
26 the prevailing party, and any other relief or remedy available at law or  
27 equity.

28 C. Liability of employees and agents. In construing and enforcing

1 the provisions of this Chapter, the act, omission, or failure of an agent,  
2 officer, representative, or other person acting for or employed by a business  
3 or similar entity, within the scope of his or her employment or office, will be  
4 in every case be deemed the violation, act, omission, or failure of the  
5 business or other entity.

6 D. Failure to comply with any of the provisions of this Chapter will  
7 constitute grounds for suspension or revocation of any permit or license  
8 issued pursuant to this Code, including but not limited to health permits and  
9 business licenses. The noticing and hearing requirements for suspension or  
10 revocation of a permit or license shall be governed by the provisions of this  
11 Code.

12 E. Penalties.

13 1. Administrative Citations.

14 a. In addition to all other legal remedies at law,  
15 violations of this Chapter are enforceable using the administrative citation  
16 procedures set forth in Chapter 9.65 of this Code.

17 b. Administrative penalties imposed pursuant to  
18 this Chapter also constitute a personal obligation on each person who  
19 causes, permits, maintains, conducts, or otherwise suffers or allows the  
20 nuisance or violation to exist. In the event administrative penalties are  
21 imposed pursuant to this Chapter on two (2) or more persons for the same  
22 violation, all such persons are jointly and severally liable for the full amount  
23 of the administrative penalties imposed.

24 c. In addition to any other remedy, the City may  
25 prosecute a civil action through the City Attorney to collect any  
26 administrative penalty imposed pursuant to this Chapter.

27 2. Actions for injunctive relief and civil penalties.

28 a. As an alternative, or in addition to any other

1 remedy, the City Attorney may enforce the provisions of this Chapter  
2 against any person, business, and/or property owner in any court of  
3 competent jurisdiction. The City Attorney may apply to such court for an  
4 order seeking injunctive relief to abate or remove any nuisance caused,  
5 maintained, or permitted by any person, business, and/or property owner, to  
6 restrain any person, business, and/or property owner from taking any action  
7 contrary to the provisions of a lawfully issued Health Order or this Chapter,  
8 or other applicable law; and/or to require any person, business, and/or  
9 property owner to take any action to comply with this Chapter or other  
10 applicable law.

11 b. In any civil court action brought by the City  
12 Attorney pursuant to this Chapter in which the City succeeds in obtaining an  
13 order from the court, the City shall be entitled to recover from any person,  
14 business, and/or property owner all of the City's costs of investigation,  
15 enforcement, abatement, destruction, and litigation, including but not limited  
16 to attorneys' fees.

17 3. Criminal penalties.

18 a. Any person who knowingly violates this Chapter  
19 is guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine of not more than One  
20 Thousand Dollars (\$1,000), or by imprisonment in the City or county jail for  
21 a period not exceeding six (6) months, or by both such fine and  
22 imprisonment.

23 b. Notwithstanding the above subsection, a  
24 violation specified in this Chapter may be prosecuted as either a  
25 misdemeanor or an infraction in the sole discretion of the City Prosecutor.

26 F. Remedies cumulative. The remedies provided for in this  
27 Chapter are not mutually exclusive. Pursuit of any one remedy does not  
28 preclude the City from availing itself of any or all available administrative,

1 civil, or criminal remedies, at law or equity. The remedies provided by this  
2 Chapter are cumulative and in addition to any other remedies available at  
3 law or in equity.

4  
5 8.120.040 Expiration.

6 This Chapter shall expire One Hundred Eighty (180) days after its effective  
7 date, unless further extended by the City Council in its discretion by an  
8 amendment to this Chapter.

9  
10 Section 2. This ordinance is urgently required to control the spread and  
11 mitigate the effects of the Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19) within the City of Long Beach  
12 through authorized actions, such as the enforcement of the Safer at Home Order For  
13 Control of COVID-19 and any additional COVID-19 Health Orders that may be issued by  
14 the City Health Officer and promulgated by the City Manager.

15  
16 Section 3. This ordinance is an emergency ordinance duly adopted by  
17 the City Council by a vote of five of its members and shall take effect immediately. The  
18 City Clerk shall certify to a separate roll call and vote on the question of the emergency of  
19 this ordinance and to its passage by the vote of five members of the City Council of the  
20 City of Long Beach, and cause the same to be posted in three conspicuous places in the  
21 City of Long Beach, and it shall thereupon take effect and shall be operative immediately.

22  
23 Section 4. This ordinance shall also be adopted by the City Council as a  
24 regular ordinance, to the end that in the event of any defect or invalidity in connection  
25 with the adoption of this ordinance as an emergency ordinance, the same shall,  
26 nevertheless, be and become effective on the thirty-first (31st) day after it is approved by  
27 the Mayor. The City Clerk shall certify to the passage of this ordinance by the City  
28 Council of the City of Long Beach and shall cause the same to be posted in three (3)



1 conspicuous places in the City of Long Beach.

2 I hereby certify that on a separate roll call and vote which was taken by the  
3 City Council of the City of Long Beach upon the question of emergency of this ordinance  
4 at its meeting of \_\_\_\_\_, 2020, the ordinance was declared to be an  
5 emergency by the following vote:

6 Ayes: Councilmembers: \_\_\_\_\_

7 \_\_\_\_\_

8 \_\_\_\_\_

9 Noes: Councilmembers: \_\_\_\_\_

10 \_\_\_\_\_

11 Absent: Councilmembers: \_\_\_\_\_

12 \_\_\_\_\_

13 Recusal(s): Councilmembers: \_\_\_\_\_

14 \_\_\_\_\_

15 \_\_\_\_\_

16 I further certify that thereafter, at the same meeting, upon a roll call and vote on  
17 adoption of the ordinance, it was adopted by the City Council of the City of Long Beach  
18 by the following vote:

19 \_\_\_\_\_

20 Ayes: Councilmembers: \_\_\_\_\_

21 \_\_\_\_\_

22 \_\_\_\_\_

23 Noes: Councilmembers: \_\_\_\_\_

24 \_\_\_\_\_

25 Absent: Councilmembers: \_\_\_\_\_

26 \_\_\_\_\_

27 Recusal(s): Councilmembers: \_\_\_\_\_

28 \_\_\_\_\_

OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY  
CHARLES PARKIN, City Attorney  
411 West Ocean Boulevard, 9th Floor  
Long Beach, CA 90802-4664

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I further certify that the foregoing ordinance was thereafter adopted on final reading by the City Council of the City of Long Beach at its meeting of \_\_\_\_\_, 2020, by the following vote:

Ayes: Councilmembers: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Noes: Councilmembers: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Absent: Councilmembers: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Recusal(s): Councilmembers: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Clerk

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Date)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Mayor