

Memorandum City of Long Beach

Office of Councilmember Steven Neal Councilmember, 9th District

Date:

January 22, 2013

To:

Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council

From:

Councilmember Steven Neal, Ninth District Su

Councilmember James Johnson, Seventh District /

Councilmember Al Austin, Eighth District

Subject:

Gun Buy Back Program in Long Beach

Recommendation:

Request the City Manager to work with the Chief of Police to explore the creation of a "Gun Buy Back" program, to seek opportunities for grants and other funding sources, and to report back to the City Council with recommendations within 90 days. The program should offer various incentives in exchange for surrendered firearms.

Background:

There is a dialogue in our nation around gun control and the availability of firearms in the community. Recently, President Obama has requested that Vice President Joe Biden present recommendation on comprehensive gun violence legislation in Congress.

While the discussion on gun control is imminent in Congress, communities around the country, like Boston, Los Angeles, and San Francisco; are doing their part to help take weapons off the streets and out of the hands of criminals.

Violent gang crime costs the taxpayers and victims more than \$2 billion every year in LA County. If gang homicides were reduced by 20% every year for five years, \$100 million would be saved. (Advancement Project, 2005)

Firearms also impact the safety of the youth in the community. According to Women Against Gun Violence, approximately 5% of students in Los Angeles County reported carrying a gun on at least one day in the last 30 days. Over 8% of male students reported that they carried a gun on at least one day in the last 30 days. (CDC, 2007) Thirty-nine percent (39%) of LA County residents who lost their lives to gun violence were 24 years old or younger. (California Department of Public Health, EPIC Branch, 2009)

According to the Congressional Research Service, in 2009 there were an estimated 310 million firearms in the United States (not including weapons on military bases). The current

population of the United States, <u>according to the Census</u>, is around 314 million, which means there is roughly 1 firearm for every person living in America.

Gun Buy-back programs are a creative way to encourage community ownership and to diminish the overall number of firearms in the community.

Fiscal Impact:

The exploration of this program has no significant fiscal impact.