## Robert E. Shannon City Attorney of Long Beach 333 West Ocean Boulevard cong Beach, California 90802-4664 Telephone (562) 570-2200

## RESOLUTION NO. RES-05-0003

A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LONG BEACH OPPOSING STATE-MANDATED TWO-TIERED RETIREMENT SYSTEM FOR CALIFORNIA'S STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

WHEREAS, the citizens of the City of Long Beach have a clear interest in attracting and retaining the highest caliber of employee to public service in order to ensure that taxpayers get the quality of service they deserve and have come to expect; and

WHEREAS, a defined benefit pension system, as provided by CalPERS, that offers nurses, teachers, firefighters, police officers and other public employees the security and dignity of a guaranteed pension upon retirement has been central to the City's efforts to recruit and retain the best and the brightest to serve our taxpayers; and

WHEREAS, a privatized defined contribution retirement system, such as that proposed by Assemblyman Keith Richman in his Assembly Constitutional Amendment 5 and Assembly Special Session Constitutional Amendment 1, could dramatically increase an employee's risk of losing their hard-earned retirement and result in additional retirement costs for already fiscally strapped state and local governments; and

WHEREAS, California's defined benefit retirement systems, including CalPERS, have afforded public employees retirement security that is unmatched in the private sector, and the imposition of a privatized defined contribution retirement system would effectively eliminate state and local government's ability to offer attractive incentives for the best and brightest to choose public service; and

WHEREAS, imposing a mandated defined contribution retirement system on new employees creates a two-tiered retirement system that could impose

Robert E. Shannon City Attorney of Long Beach 333 West Ocean Boulevard Long Beach, California 90802-4664 Telephone (562) 570-2200 unacceptable additional costs on taxpayers to maintain the existing defined benefit retirement systems given that the funding base for the current retirement plans will diminish; and

WHEREAS, a privatized retirement system encourages employees to change jobs more rapidly and enter the private sector, thus creating a potentially devastating talent drain and higher ongoing costs for training and human resource development; and

WHEREAS, studies from the public and financial communities conclude that defined contribution retirement plans are likely to provide inadequate retirement benefits, which could force many City retirees into the social safety net, especially those in lower wage occupations, thereby imposing an additional economic burden on California taxpayers; and

WHEREAS, the people of the City of Long Beach through their elected officials, have determined to offer defined benefits to public employees; and

WHEREAS, Assembly Constitutional Amendment 5 and Assembly Special Session Constitutional Amendment 1 would substitute the judgment of local government with a state mandate that the City of Long Beach create an entirely new defined contribution system for new public employees and require that taxpayer dollars be invested in private investment accounts for purposes of providing employee retirement; and

WHEREAS, this mandate attempts to pre-empt the explicit authority of the people in Charter cities, through their elected officials, to set the compensation and benefit levels for their employees. This is a violation of the state Constitution and a number of court decisions that reflect a value that lay at the heart of local control - that decisions regarding compensation and benefit levels are, and should remain, the province of local government, without interference from the state or federal governments; and

WHEREAS, the effort to convert defined benefit pensions to defined

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contribution plans is part of a concerted national attack on workers' retirement security and social safety net, including efforts to privatize Social Security; now, therefore, the City Council of the City of Long Beach resolves as follows:

Section 1. That the City of Long Beach strongly opposes the imposition of any mandatory defined contribution retirement system, whether for new or existing employees, and opposes any mandate to create an optional plan for converting employees from a defined benefit plan to a defined contribution plan.

- Sec. 2. That the City of Long Beach specifically opposes Assembly

  Constitutional Amendment 5 and Special Session Assembly Constitutional Amendment 1

  that would mandate the replacement of the current defined benefit retirement system with
  a private defined contribution system, whether for new or existing employees.
- Sec. 3. That the City of Long Beach will take all appropriate action within the Legislature, other local governments and the general public to actively oppose the imposition of a mandated defined contribution retirement system upon our taxpayers and our employees.
- Sec. 4. That the City of Long Beach urges California lawmakers and other stakeholders to develop meaningful reform within the current defined benefit retirement structure that assists in stabilizing employer contribution rates, while also protecting the City's ability to recruit and retain skilled public servants to serve California taxpayers.

I hereby certify that the foregoing Resolution was adopted by the City Council of the City of Long Beach at its meeting of  $\frac{\text{March 1}}{}$ , 2005 by the

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Robert E. Shannon City Attorney of Long Beach 333 West Ocean Boulevard Long Beach, California 90802-4664 Telephone (562) 570-2200	1	following vot	e:		
	3	Ayes:		councilmembers:	Lowenthal, Baker, Colonna,
	4	Ayes.		ourionnicinocis.	O'Donnell, Kell, Richardson,
	5				Reyes Uranga, Gabelich, Lerch.
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	7	Noes	: C	Councilmembers:	None.
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